

Essentials of English Grammar and Composition Book 1

1. Naming Words

(All answers are from left to right in a sequence.)

- A. doctor, dancer, teacher, driver, clown, nurse, tailor, police officer.
B. rabbit, hen, horse, eagle, tiger, owl, cow, crow.
C. hill, park, forest, school, hospital, bus stop, kitchen, zoo.
D. daisy, tomato, umbrella, tree, spoon, bag, book, bus.
F. *Persons* barber, gardener, soldier.
Animals/Birds goat, lion, pigeon.
Places market, street, hotel.
Things banana, bench, train.
- G. 1. baby, balloon 2. monkey, cap 3. cow, milk 4. Father, letter
5. gardener, plants 6. bear, tree 7. sparrows, nest 8. children, school
- H. 1. postman 2. peacock 3. newspaper 4. sky
5. shoes 6. train 7. apple 8. whale
- I. 1. hospital 2. bedroom 3. fish 4. bat
- J. *Across* 2. peacock 3. rabbit 6. star
8. deer 9. bench 10. tomato
- Down* 1. belt 3. rose 4. bird
5. elephant 7. tree

2. Special Names

- B. The following words should begin with a capital letter:

(n)agpur, (r)ohit (s)harma, (g)odavari, (h)owrah (b)ridge

- C. Left for the teacher.

3. One and More than One

- A. three girls, four books, two cars, many eggs, three oranges.
B. two foxes, three bushes, three dresses, many tomatoes, two buses.
C. *Column 1* : pencil, monkey, tree, glasses, benches, boxes.
Column 2 : hands, stars, bottles, bus, dishes, mangoes.
E. balloons, ribbons, presents, dresses, storybooks, dolls, chocolates, friends, clothes.

4. He or She

B. *Bus No. 1.* son, grandfather, bull, husband, king, cock.

Bus No. 2. queen, cow, daughter, grandmother, hen, wife.

- C. 1. madam 2. goddess 3. aunt 4. princess
5. niece 6. peahen 7. mare

Review 1

- A. 1. butterflies/flowers, park/garden 2. apples, tree 3. Bees, honey
4. fox, grapes 5. goat, bridge

B. *Common Names* : car, city, book, month, boy, festival.

Special Names : Honda, March, Bible, Rahul, Tokyo, Pongal.

C. basket, table, oranges, apples, grapes, mango, girl, hand, boy, plates.

- D. 1. grandmother, bitch 2. mare, cow 3. niece, peahen
4. tigress, she-goat 5. Madam, goddesses

5. Describing Words

- A. 1. old 2. tall 3. hot 4. heavy 5. big
B. 1. red 2. tall 3. fat 4. black 5. wet
6. kind 7. woollen 8. juicy 9. tidy 10. sunny
C. 1. large 2. hot 3. full 4. tall 5. light
6. active 7. brown 8. round
D. small, long, short, fluffy, white, juicy, green, playful, loud, deep.
E. 1. green, vegetables 2. hot, milk 3. colourful, pictures
4. blue, socks 5. dirty, shirt 6. new, camera 7. fifty, stamps
F. 1. blue 2. red 3. black 4. sweet
5. curly 6. deep

Sentences left for the teacher.

6. A, An, or The

C. *First row* : a, a, an, a

Second row : a, a, an, an

Third row : a, an, a, an

D. 1. a, a, an, a 2. an, an, an, a, an, a 3. a, an, an, a, a

E. *First row* : the, a, an, an

Second row : a, the, a, a

7. This, That, These, Those

- B. 1. This is Mother. 2. This is a parrot.
That is Father. That is a crow.
3. This is a red ball. 4. This is a mango.
That is a bat. That is a banana.

C. This, these, these, that, that, those, these.

8. I, You, He, She, It

- B. 1. I 2. You 3. He 4. She, She
 5. It 6. I 7. She, She 8. You, I
 9. It 10. He

First picture : you, I

Second picture : you, I

9. We, You, They

- B. 1. We, We 2. They, They 3. You 4. They, They
 5. We, We 6. you, They

Review 2

A. pretty, big, kind, honest, bright, curly, neat, beautiful, black, brown.

- B. 1. pure water 2. blue sky 3. busy market 4. boring story
 5. funny clown 6. hot tea 7. tall giraffe

Sentences left for the teacher.

- C. 1. a, an 2. an, a, an 3. the, the, a, a

- D. 2. these pretty women 3. those old benches
 4. those colourful dresses 5. these steel boxes
 6. these aching teeth

- E. 1. He, I, She 2. They 3. It 4. We, It
 5. You, I 6. you, I 7. we, I

10. Doing Words

- A. *Row 1.* bark, fly *Row 2.* twinkle, swim
 Row 3. teach, play *Row 4.* croak, roar

- B. *Row 1.* shines, drinks *Row 2.* bakes, go
 Row 3. eats, lives *Row 4.* loves, reads
 Row 5. mends, gives

- C. 1. sweeps 2. sells 3. hits 4. sings
 5. cut 6. sail 7. brushes 8. goes

- D. *Stanza 1.* nod, nods, skip, skips
 Stanza 2. clap, claps, does, do
 Stanza 3. hop, hops, jump, jumps
 Stanza 4. climb, climbs, blow

- G. 1. twinkles 2. twinkle 3. works 4. work 5. plays
 6. play 7. make 8. makes

11. Is, Are, Am

- B. 1. am, am 2. is 3. is, is 4. is, am 5. are, are
6. is, is 7. is, is 8. is, is 9. are, is 10. are, are
11. are, is, is 12. is, are 13. are, is 14. is, are 15. is, are

12. Is, Are, Am + -ing

- B. 1. is laughing 2. are floating 3. am talking 4. are swimming
5. is raining 6. is kicking 7. are singing 8. are bleating
9. is flying 10. is listening 11. are enjoying 12. is feeding
13. is running 14. is praying 15. are waiting 16. are looking
17. am brushing 18. is flying 19. is climbing 20. is watching
- C. are waiting, are sitting, is standing, is drinking, is eating, is selling, is walking, is carrying, am enjoying, is wearing.

13. Have, Has

- B. 1. has 2. have 3. have 4. has 5. has
6. have 7. have 8. has 9. has 10. has
- C. 1. has, has, have 2. has, has, have 3. has, has, have, have, have, has

14. In, On, Under, Near

- B. 1. on 2. on 3. on 4. in 5. on
6. near 7. under
- C. 1. on, under, near, in 2. under, in, near/under, on

15. Sentences

- B. These groups of words are sentences : 2, 4, 7.
- C. 1. Mary has a little lamb.
2. She plays with the lamb.
3. The lamb goes to the school with Mary.
4. The lamb wants to enter the class.
5. All the children laugh.
- D. 1. ?, . 2. ?, . 3. ?, .

16. Capital Letters

- C. Only words beginning with a capital letter are given:
1. My, Ananya Sethi, I, Bal Bharti Public School.
 2. Mr Sunil Bhatia, Rajinder Nagar, New Delhi.
 3. Agra, Yamuna.
 4. I, I, I, Akbar, Birbal.
 5. Tarun, His, Mr Satish Gupta, Mr Umesh Gupta, Tarun's, He, London, India.

Review 3

- A. performed, hopped, danced, sang, marched, played, clapped, served, got, enjoyed, was.
- B. Correct options are given:
 1. works, makes 2. mends, polishes, is 3. does, are
 4. has, listens 5. says, come
- C. in, on, near, in, on, under, on.
- D. My name is Bharat Khanna. I am a student of Bal Vikas Senior Secondary School. I am in Class I. Miss Renu Puri is my class teacher. I live in Model Town. My friend Dhriti lives near my house. We study and play together. We are very fond of the Holi festival.
- E. Sarang : •, • Rooheen : ?
 Sarang : • Rooheen : ?
 Sarang : • Rooheen : ?
 Sarang : • Rooheen : •

17. Understanding Words

- A. 1. hair, hare 2. our, hour 3. sea, see 4. tale, tail 5. sun, son
- B. Row 1. fox, gun, boat, fish
 Row 2. dish, goat, box, sun
 Four pairs of rhyming words are : fox, box; gun, sun; boat, goat; fish, dish.
- C. 2. a cow 3. a tiger 4. a parrot 5. an ass
 6. a dog 7. a cat 8. an ant 9. an ape
 10. a crow 11. a deer 12. a goat 13. a mouse
 14. a panda 15. a penguin 16. a pigeon 17. a scorpion
 18. a spider 19. a swan
- D. 1. apple 2. orange 3. mango 4. doctor
 5. chair 6. dancer 7. nurse 8. monkey
- E. The words are : nest, eagle, watch, shoe, parrot, apple, pencil, elephant, rose.
 The new word is : NEWSPAPER.
- F. Row 1. den, hive, nest
 Row 2. hole, burrow, web

18. Comprehension

- A. 1. (b) 2. (a) 3. (c) 4. (b) 5. (c)
- B. 1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T 5. F
- Action sequence
1. dusted the drawing room 2. cleaned the cupboard
 3. watered the plants 4. put the flower-vase on the table

