

ANSWERS

Chapter-1 THE SENTENCE

Exercise-1. 1. Students' individual response

Exercise-2. 1. An igloo was built on the river Torne in Sweden in 1990. 2. It was in the shape of a cylinder. 3. A French artist opened an exhibition in the igloo. 4. The visitors were surprised to see this place. 5. One night, some guests decided to spend the night there. 6. They used sleeping bags placed on reindeer skin as bed. 7. They found this experience very enjoyable. 8. The idea of building an ice hotel was born here. 9. Since then many ice hotels have come into existence. 10. They attract tourists from all over the world.

Chapter-2 KINDS OF SENTENCES

Exercise. 1. S 2. S 3. Q 4. S 5. Q 6. C 7. S 8. C 9. Q 10. Q 11. S 12. C

Chapter-3 NEGATIVE SENTENCES

Exercise. 1. Rubina is not a clever girl. 2. Anvita is not writing neatly. 3. She has not got many story books at home 4. Ram Das is not an honest man. 5. Do not sit in the open. 6. The fairy was not looking kind. 7. The school had no big playground. /(The school did not have a big playground) 8. The nightingale will not sing sweet songs. 9. The weather in the hill was not pleasant. 10. Don't open all the windows.

Chapter-4 INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES

Exercise. 1. Are these diamonds real? 2. Was Mrs Sinha satisfied with Sonali's work? 3. Will his father bring some comics for him? 4. Has Sanyam revised all the lessons? 5. Has our library all the books written by Tagore? 6. Can Mr Haider deliver inspiring speeches? 7. Is Mary Kom also taking part in this tournament? 8. Will the teacher scold me for my carelessness? 9. Can acid rain harm the crops? 10. Will the school be closed tomorrow?

Chapter-5 SUBJECT AND PREDICATE

Exercise-1. 1. Walt Disney's first Micky Mouse movie 2. About 1000 million people 3. Being punctual 4. All the angles of a square 5. It 6. Food, clothing and shelter 7. All of us 8. (You) 9. (You) 10. All the buses on this route 11. Putting off our work till tomorrow 12. The flight schedule of many airlines 13. (You) 14. All the children interested in Kathak 15. The Principal of our school

Exercise-2. 1(e), 2(f), 3(a), 4(c), 5(i), 6(h), 7(b), 8(d), 9(j), 10(g)

Chapter-6 NOUNS

Exercise-1. 1. hotter 2. beautiful 3. eat 4. tell 5. grow 6. hot 7. bright 8. ripe

Exercise-2. 1. stream, valley 2. elephant 3. farmer, oxen 4. camel 5. days, year, months 6. stars, sky 7. winter, mountains 8. dolls, hockey

Exercise-3. 1. Students' individual response.

Chapter-7 COMMON AND PROPER NOUNS

Exercise-1. 1. Students' individual response

Exercise-2. 2. Rajdhani Express 3. Char Minar 4. Andhra Pradesh 6. Mount Everest 7. Bangladesh 8. Kanyakumari 10. A. R. Rahman 13. Jim Corbett National Park 14. Vasant Valley School 15. Narayana Murthy

Chapter-8 COLLECTIVE NOUNS

Exercise. 2. gaggle—e 3. bundle—a 4. pride—j 5. swarm—h 6. crew—b 7. colony—i 8. cluster—d 9. fleet—g 10. suite—f

Chapter-9 COUNTABLE AND UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS

Exercise. 1. U 2. C 3. U 4. C 5. C 6. U 7. U 8. C 9. C 10. U

Chapter-10 NOUNS: NUMBER

Exercise-1. 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. b 8. b 9. b 10. a

Exercise-2. 1. man, woman 2. Women, men 3. mouse 4. mice 5. foot 6. feet 7. fruit 8. children 9. teeth 10. Lives

Chapter-11 NOUNS: GENDER

Exercise. Across: 3. hen 4. madam 5. goddess 7. sister 9. uncle 10. heroine

Down: 1. husband 2. daughter 3. horse 6. niece 8. queen

Chapter-12 NOUNS: POSSESSION

Exercise-1. 1. these children's parents 2. my daughter's toys 3. Ashita's school 4. this dog's kennel 5. the boys' hostel 6. the chairman's office 7. Vipul Mehta's performance

Exercise-2. 1. These birds' nest ... 2. His children's room ... 3. Women's flats ... 4. a week's rest 5. next two weeks' programme ... 6. a good children's magazine 7. St. Thomas's Church

Chapter-13 ADJECTIVES

Exercise-1. young, oval, short, curly, long, grey, black, back, precious, new, small, loud

Exercise-2. naughty boy, funny cartoon, sweet voice, sincere friend, brave soldier, shabby clothes, cloudy day

1. sincere friend 2. funny cartoon 3. sweet voice 4. brave soldier 5. naughty boy
6. fresh air 7. cloudy day 8. shabby clothes

Chapter-14 DEGREES OF COMPARISON

Exercise-1. 1. weaker, weakest 2. sweeter, sweetest 3. younger, youngest 4. brighter, brightest 5. narrower, narrowest 6. stranger, strangest 7. sadder, saddest 8. thinner, thinnest 9. costlier, costliest 10. funnier, funniest 11. sillier, silliest 12. noisier, noisiest 13. more careful, most careful 14. more famous, most famous 15. more handsome, most handsome

Exercise-2. 1. wettest 2. costlier 3. bold, fearless 4. brilliant 5. more dangerous 6. largest 7. most popular 8. richest 9. exciting 10. most exciting

Chapter-15 A, AN, THE

Exercise-1. 1. an, the, the, the 2. a, an, the 3. an, a, the, the, × 4. the, the, the, the 5. a, the, The, the

Exercise-2. 1. Have you read the Bible? 2. The equator divides the earth into two equal parts. 3. The Hindu is a good newspaper. On Tuesdays, it has a supplement for children. 4. At a distance, I could see a man sitting in the shade of a tree. I did not understand what the man was doing there. 5. A fisherman was standing on the bank of the river Kaveri. The fisherman was carrying a net.

Exercise-3. 1. We spent that night in the open. The moon was shining softly and everything was bathed in the moonlight. In the background, there was a mountain peak covered with snow. It was really beautiful. Water in the lake looked like a white sheet. There was a boat near us. We sat in the boat and started rowing. Suddenly, my cousin Taruna began to sing a song and we all joined her. That night brought us a unique experience.

Chapter-16 PRONOUNS

Exercise-1. He goes to his school by bus. He carries his books in a bag. Today when he entered the class, his teacher said, “Why are you late?” He said, “Ma’am, I missed my bus.” The teacher said, “You should be careful. Coming late is a bad habit.” Anurag said, “I am sorry. Please excuse me today.”

Exercise-2. He, She, He, We (You), him, you, He, She, She, me, You, her, you, She, She, you, you, you

Chapter-17 VERBS

Exercise-1. The aeroplane flew, The painter painted, The priest prayed, The batsman hit, The teacher taught (Sentences can be individual’s own choice.)

Exercise-2. 1. have brought 2. are marching 3. had 4. prayed 5. will join 6. Give 7. am 8. are 9. rained 10. has

Exercise-3. Across: 3. shine 6. rings 7. paint

Down: 1. steal 2. gives 3. stand 4. write 5. beat

Chapter-18 PRESENT, PAST AND FUTURE TENSES

Exercise. 1. will help 2. understood 3. spend 4. have 5. wrote 6. came 7. use 8. was 9. leave 10. am

Chapter-19 SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

Exercise-1. Individual's own choice.

Exercise-2. Individual's own choice.

Exercise-3. 1. Aman doesn't help his friends. 2. Ajay doesn't do his homework on time. 3. Meghna doesn't obey the teachers. 4. Khalida doesn't get up early. 5. Anwar doesn't revise his lessons. 6. Sushmita doesn't share her toys with her friends. 7. Sukumar doesn't keep his room tidy. 8. Monica doesn't brush her teeth regularly.

Exercise-4. 1. Tashi doesn't tease the animals. 2. Anand doesn't fight with his classmates. 3. Priya doesn't keep awake till late hours. 4. Renu doesn't eat exposed food. 5. Hema doesn't disturb the class.

Exercise-5. 1. doesn't live, find, hunt, follow. 2. comes, breaks, goes, stays, love 3. live, roam, remain, attacks, causes

Exercise-6. 1. When do these shops close? 2. What is his father? 3. Where does Mr Malhotra live? 4. How many cars does your father have? 5. Who opens the innings of your team? 6. How does Mr Kohli verify the bills? 7. Why does she go for these exercises daily?

Chapter-20 PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Exercise. 1. is climbing 2. is helping 3. is not doing 4. is waiting 5. Am, creating 6. are, getting 7. is managing 8. are disturbing 9. is ringing, are coming 10. is walking, is turning, looking, is waving

Chapter-21 SIMPLE PAST TENSE

Exercise-1. 1. followed, wished, did not want, welcomed, began, touched, gave, was, said, took, glowed, didn't seem

Exercise-2. 1. Shanti didn't dust the rooms. 2. She didn't arrange the washed dishes on the shelves. 3. She didn't clean the fridge. 4. She didn't give woollens for dry-cleaning.

Chapter-23 SUBJECT-VERB AGREEMENT

Exercise. 1. have 2. was 3. were 4. tells 5. has 6. describe 7. is 8. is 9. has 10. Does

Chapter-24 ADVERBS

Exercise-1. 2. twice—frequency 3. anywhere—place 4. gently—manner 5. back—place 6. often—frequency 7. early—time 8. confidently—manner 9. up—place 10. seldom—frequency 11. bitterly—manner 12. always—frequency 13. yesterday—time 14. never—frequency 15. out—place 16. dearly—manner 17. everywhere—place 18. seriously—manner 19. tomorrow—time 20. Then—time

Exercise-2. 1. rudely 2. simply 3. gladly 4. heavily 5. cheaply 6. specially 7. deeply 8. seriously 9. tightly 10. anxiously 11. luckily 12. carelessly 13. nobly 14. cheerfully 15. noisily

Exercise-3. 1. help—willingly 2. live—peacefully 3. wait—anxiously 4. speak—loudly 5. dance—gracefully 6. decide—wisely 7. laugh—heartily 8. request—politely (Sentences can be individual's own choice.)

Chapter-25 PREPOSITIONS

Exercise. 1. from 2. at 3. behind 4. among 5. between 6. near 7. in front of/ near/behind, of, to, for 8. In, at, on 9. of, over, from, to 10. into, at, out of, in, for

Chapter-26 CONJUNCTIONS

Exercise-1. 1. When 2. and 3. but 4. if 5. because 6. or 7. As 8. so 9. because 10. but

Exercise-2. 1. She opened the drawer and took out an old photograph. 2. I looked into the room but could see nothing because of darkness 3. She went home because she had nothing to do there 4. Geetha slipped and fell as she was carrying the tray to the dining room. / As Geetha was carrying the tray to the dining room, she slipped and fell. 5. I lost my pen in the school or at the bus stop. 6. You may get 20% discount or this shirt free. 7. When they were returning home, they met with an accident. 8. Although he promised to come, he may not come today.

Chapter-28 UNDERSTANDING WORDS

Exercise-1. 1. plead 2. push 3. stove 4. pant 5. though

Exercise-2. 1. trunk 2. ring 3. bank 4. nails 5. light 6. stick 7. ruler 8. back

Exercise-3. Across: 1. plump 3. broad 6. difficult 8. scared 10. quick 11. wealthy

Down: 2. mend 3. beautiful 4. right 5. stop 7. finish 9. answer

Exercise-4. 1. luckily, luckier, luckiest 2. richly, richer, richest, richness
3. nearly, nearer, nearest, nearness 4. thinly, thinner, thinnest, thinness
5. angrily, angrier, angriest 6. dearly, dearer, dearest, dearness 7. thickly, thicker, thickest, thickness

Chapter-29 READING SKILLS

Exercise-1. A 1. a 2. b 3. c 4. c

B 1. The visitors can climb upto the crown, through a spiral staircase. 2. It was taken into several pieces, packed in crates and shipped to New York.

C 1. pedestal 2. astound

Exercise-2 1. (a) The bamboo belongs to the grass family. (b) It is difficult to believe that it is actually a grass because it is so tall. (c) wheat, rice, sugarcane

2. houses, mats, bowls, sandals, cages, pipes (any four)

3. (a) a very delicious dish (b) pickle 4. (a) It is strong but light-weight (b) It is less expensive than wooden furniture.

5. The people living in the hilly areas of North-East. 6. (a) elegant (b) abundant (c) expensive

Exercise-3 A 1. Anu and John 2. Bank, post office 3. East 4. Courts and railway station 5. Dhruv

B 1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. T 6. T 7. F **C** 1. Neha, Anu 2. hospital 3. Rose 4. opposite 5. Lotus 6. Lotus 7. Anu, John, Rose Avenue